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# European Security & Defence



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**Cover Photo:** An M115A2 Artillery Ground Burst Simulator explodes to simulate indirect fire from an Opposing Force (OPFOR) at Fort Greely, Alaska, at night on 17 March 2022. Artillery has once again proven a decisive threat during the War in Ukraine, incentivising the training of forces to operate in an artillery-heavy environment.

(Photo: US Army/Spc. Alexander Johnson)

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